

1) a)

$$V_{bi} = V_T \ln \left(\frac{N_A N_D}{n_i^2} \right)$$

$$= 0.026 \ln \left(\frac{5.12 \times 10^{16} \times 1.47 \times 10^{18}}{(1.062 \times 10^{10})^2} \right)$$

$$V_V = V_{bi} = 0.887$$

b) Depletion width at zero bias

$$W_{d0} = \sqrt{\frac{2\epsilon_s \epsilon_0}{q} \frac{N_A + N_D}{N_A N_D} (V_{bi})}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 12 (8.85 \times 10^{-14})}{1.6 \times 10^{-19}} \frac{(5.12 \times 10^{16} + 1.47 \times 10^{18})}{5.12 \times 10^{16} \times 1.47 \times 10^{18}} (0.887)}$$

$$W_{d0} = 0.15 \mu\text{m}$$

c) Junction Capacitance (C_j)

$$C_j = \frac{\epsilon_s \epsilon_0 A}{w} = \frac{1.06 \times 10^{-12} \times 10^{-2}}{0.15 \times 10^{-4}}$$

$$C_j = 706 \text{ pF}$$

d) Depletion width at -5v bias

$$W_d = \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 12 \times 8.85 \times 10^{-14} \times (5.12 \times 10^{16} + 1.47 \times 10^{18})}{1.6 \times 10^{-19} (5.12 \times 10^{16} \times 1.47 \times 10^{18})} (0.887 + 5)}$$

$$W_d = 0.39 \mu\text{m}$$

e) Junction capacitance at -5V bias

page-①

$$C_j = \frac{\epsilon_s A}{w_d} = \frac{12 \times 8.85 \times 10^{-14} \times 10^{-2}}{0.39 \times 10^{-4}}$$

$$C_j = 272 \text{ pF}$$

f) Given $\epsilon_c = 3 \times 10^5 \text{ V/cm}$

$$E = \frac{\Delta V}{d} = \frac{V_{bi} - V_D}{w_{BD}}$$

$$V_{bi} - V_D = \epsilon_c w_{BD}$$

$$= \epsilon_c \sqrt{\frac{2 \epsilon_s}{q} \left(\frac{N_A + N_D}{N_A N_D} \right) (V_{bi} - V_D)}$$

$$\epsilon_c = 0.887 - V_D$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{2 \times 12 \times 8.85 \times 10^{-14}}{1.6 \times 10^{-19}} \left(\frac{5.12 \times 10^{16} + 1.47 \times 10^{18}}{5.12 \times 10^{16} \times 1.47 \times 10^{18}} \right) (0.887 - V_D)}$$

Solving we have

$$V_D = -23.27 \text{ V}$$

g) Depletion width at breakdown voltage

$$w_d = \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 12 \times 8.85 \times 10^{-14}}{1.6 \times 10^{-19}} \left(\frac{5.12 \times 10^{16} + 1.47 \times 10^{18}}{5.12 \times 10^{16} \times 1.47 \times 10^{18}} \right) (0.887 + 23.27)}$$

$$w_d = 0.81 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$$

2) a)

$$E_c = \frac{V_x}{w_d} = \frac{V_{bi} - V_D}{w_d}$$

$$E_c = \frac{V_T \ln\left(\frac{N_A}{n_i}\right)^2 - V_D}{\sqrt{\frac{2\epsilon_{si}}{q} \left(\frac{2}{N_A}\right) (V_{bi} - V_D)}}$$

$$\therefore N_A = N_D$$

$$3 \times 10^5 = \frac{0.026 \times \ln\left(\frac{N_A}{n_i}\right)^2 - 250}{\sqrt{\frac{2 \times 12 \times 8.85 \times 10^{-14}}{1.6 \times 10^{-19}} \left(\frac{2}{N_A}\right) (V_{bi} - 250)}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{2 \times 12 \times 8.85 \times 10^{-14}}{1.6 \times 10^{-19}} \left(\frac{2}{N_A}\right) (V_{bi} - 250)}$$

on solving we have

$$N_A = 9.53 \times 10^{15} = N_D$$

$$b) \quad V_{bi} = V_T \ln\left(\frac{N_A N_D}{n_i^2}\right) = 0.026 \ln\left(\frac{9.53 \times 10^{15}}{1.662 \times 10^{10}}\right)^2$$

$$V_{bi} = 0.712 \text{ V}$$

c) Depletion width at zero bias

$$w_d = \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 12 \times 8.85 \times 10^{-14} \times 2}{1.6 \times 10^{-19} \times 9.53 \times 10^{15}}} \times (0.712)$$

$$w_d = 0.445 \text{ } \mu\text{m} = \text{~~0.445~~}$$

d) Depletion width at $V_D = -250 \text{ V}$

$$w_d = \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 12 \times 8.85 \times 10^{-14} \times 2}{1.6 \times 10^{-19} \times 9.53 \times 10^{15}}} \times (0.712 + 250)$$

$$w_d = 8.35 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$$

$$3) \quad a) \quad L_{eff} = L - 2r_d \\ = 0.5 - 2(0.11) = 0.28 \\ L_{eff} = 0.28 \mu m$$

$$b) \quad C_{ox} = \frac{\epsilon_{ox}}{t_{ox}} = \frac{3.9(8.85 \times 10^{-12} \text{ F/m})}{5.7 \times 10^{-9}} = 6.06 \\ C_{ox} = 6.06 \text{ fF}/\mu m^2$$

$$c) \quad C_{GSOV} = C_{GDOV} = W C_{ox} X_a = 5 \times 6.06 \times 110 \\ = 3.333 \text{ fF}$$

d) channel capacitances

	C_{GBCH}	C_{GSCH}	C_{GDCH}
cut off	$C_{ox} W L_{eff}$ $6.06(5)(0.28)$ 8.484	0	0
Linear	0	$\frac{1}{2} C_{ox} L_{eff} W$ $= 4.242$	4.242
saturation	0	$\frac{2}{3} \times 8.484$ 5.656 pF	0

e) C_{jDB} & C_{jSB}

$$C_{jDB} = 5.781 \text{ fF}$$

$$C_{jSB} = 15.758$$